

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 BELGRA 05489 01 OF 02 271047Z  
ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12 NEA-10  
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INRE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15  
ACDA-12 NRC-05 EB-08 HA-05 OES-09 CEQ-01 AID-05  
TRSE-00 /149 W

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FM AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7369

INFO USINT HAVANA PRIORITY

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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 BELGRADE 5489

E. O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PROG

SUBJ: BELGRADE NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCE: YUGOSLAV DRAFT  
POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DECLARATIONS - CHANGES FROM  
JUNE 10 DRAFTS

1. SUMMARY: JULY 24 YUGOSLAV DRAFT DECLARATION FOR NAM  
MINISTERIAL CLEARLY REFLECTS THE LOG ROLLING THAT HAS BEEN  
OCCURRING THE LAST SIX WEEKS. IT NOW GOES TO THE CONFERENCE'S  
POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEES FOR DISCUSSION AND,  
INEVITABLY, FURTHER CHANGES. THE YUGOSLAVS SINCE JUNE 10  
HAVE SURRENDERED LITTLE GROUND ON POSITIONS OF MOST INTEREST  
TO THEM, ESPECIALLY ON THE ROLE AND CHARACTER OF THE NAM.  
MOST OF THE CHANGES REFLECT EDITORIAL TIGHTENING AND STYLISTIC  
PREFERENCES, BUT SEVERAL ARE SUBSTANTIVE. (FOR DEPARTMENT:  
NUMBERS IN PARENS REFER TO PARAGRAPHS IN JUNE 10 DRAFT.)  
SEPTTEL REPORTS FULL TEXTS OF PORTIONS ON CUBA, PUERTO RICO,  
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PAGE 02 BELGRA 05489 01 OF 02 271047Z

AND KOREA. END SUMMARY.

3. POLITICAL DECLARATION

A. ROLE AND CHARACTER OF NAM.

(1) NEW DRAFT ADDS LANGUAGE TO REINFORCE YUGOSLAV VIEW OF

NAM. SPEAKING OF COLOMBO SUMMIT (PARA 1) "IT HAS EMPHASIZED THE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONSISTENT ATTACHMENT OF ALL NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT...REITERATED THE CHERISHED PRINCIPLES OF INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION AND JUDGMENT AND HIGHLIGHTED NEED TO REINFORCE THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF NON-ALIGNMENT WHICH HAD STOOD THE TEST OF TIME."

(2) IN LISTING NAM PRINCIPLES OF SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE (PARA 3) IT ADDS THE "DISMANTLING OF ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES," "NON-INTERVENTION," "INADMISSIBILITY OF ACQUISITION OF TERRITORIES BY MEANS OF WAR OR OCCUPATION."

(3) NAM LITANY OF EVIL (PARA 2) REPLACES "HEGEMONISM" WITH "ALL FORMS OF HEGEMONY." IN COMMENTING ON RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED, "IMPERIALISM, COLONIALISM, HEGEMONY AND OTHER FORMS OF ALIEN DOMINATION" IS REPLACED BY "FORCES THAT CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN NEOCOLONIALISM AND HEGEMONIC RELATIONS. THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES HAVE TO BE ALERT AGAINST ALL FORMS OF UNEQUAL RELATIONS AND DOMINATION THAT CONSTITUTE IMPERIALISM."

(4) (PARA 12) NA COUNTRIES ARE WILLING TO COOPERATE "WITH ALL PEACE-LOVING, FREEDOM-LOVING, PROGRESSIVE AND DEMOCRATIC FORCES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

B. REVIEW OF NAM ACTIVITIES AND WORLD SITUATION  
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PAGE 03 BELGRA 05489 01 OF 02 271047Z

(1) NEW DRAFT TAKES SOMEWHAT DARKER VIEW OF WORLD SITUATION. A PARAGRAPH (PARA 8) REFERRING TO POSITIVE TRENDS IS DELETED AND A DISCUSSION OF STATE OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS REPLACES "LACK OF SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" WITH "PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS ARE NOT BEING SOLVED."

(2) IN DISCUSSING EFFORTS TO COMBAT COLONIALIST AND NEO-COLONIALIST FORCES (PARA 10) REFERENCE TO "NEW FORMS OF ARMED INTERVENTION" IS REPLACED BY "NEW FORMS OF DEPENDENCE."

C. INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS

NEW DRAFT ADDS QUALIFIER (PARA 10) "IN DEFENDING THEIR INDEPENDENCE THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES HAVE THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO REQUEST AND RECEIVE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE" BUT ALSO ADDS A WARNING THAT INTERFERING STATES "JEOPARDIZE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY."

D. NEW NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (PARA 12)

MINISTERS CONFIRM THAT THE "ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES AS WELL AS "ZONES OF PEACE...IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD" HELP CONSTITUTE FUNDAMENTAL NAM POLICY.

E. PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES (PARA 14)

(1) ADDED IS REQUEST THAT SETTLEMENTS SHOULD BE REACHED IN MUTUAL DISPUTES BY PARTIES THEMSELVES "PRIMARILY BY BILATERAL MEANS."

(2) ASSERTION THAT "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT PROCEDURES BE ESTABLISHED" HAS BEEN DELETED.

(3) AD HOC GROUPS FOR GOOD OFFICES ARE TO BE ESTABLISHED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 04 BELGRA 05489 01 OF 02 271047Z

ONLY "WHEN THE PARTIES TO A DISPUTE SO REQUEST."

(4) NACB ROLE MODIFIED BY REPLACEMENT OF "WOULD WORK ALONG SAME LINES" TO "COULD," ETC.

(5) REFERENCE TO A SPECIAL DOCUMENT TO BE ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN DELETED. IT HAS BEEN REPLACED BY "THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS TO THE PARTIES CONCERNED TO EXAMINE POSSIBILITIES OF MAKING USE OF THE AFOREMENTIONED FORMS OF GOOD OFFICES."

F. MIDDLE EAST (PARA 16) ROLE OF NACB AS MONITOR OF EVENTS MODIFIED BY PHRASE "IN COOPERATION WITH THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES CONCERNED."

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PAGE 01 BELGRA 05489 02 OF 02 271057Z  
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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 2 OF 2 BELGRADE 5489

G. CYPRUS (PARA 18)

(1) IN REFERRING TO LACK OF PROGRESS, DELETED "IN TALKS  
BETWEEN THE TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES."

(2) ADDED WORDS OF PRAISE FOR PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT OF  
REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS TO SSOD.

H. INDIAN OCEAN (PARA 30)

(1) RIGHT OF FREE NAVIGATION MODIFIED BY PHRASE "UNDER THE  
CONDITION OF ABSENCE OF THREATS TO THE INDEPENDENCE,  
SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE STATES OF THE  
INDIAN OCEAN."

(2) CONDEMNATION OF "SYSTEM OF MONITORING ESTABLISHED BY  
SOUTH AFRICA IN COOPERATION WITH SOME WESTERN POWERS WHICH,  
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PAGE 02 BELGRA 05489 02 OF 02 271057Z

TOGETHER WITH THE GROWING MILITARY PRESENCE OF SOUTH AFRICA  
IN THIS REGION, CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO PEACE IN THE REGION  
AND TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN AFRICA."

(3) ADDED REQUEST THAT "COASTAL AND HINTERLAND STATES  
NOT...BECOME MEMBERS OF MILITARY ALLIANCES OR PACTS WHICH  
ARE CONCEIVED IN THE CONTEXT OF GREAT POWER RIVALRIES OR  
THOSE THAT AFFECT HARMFULLY THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLES OF  
THE REGION."

(4) WARNS THAT "ANY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM (US-USSR) ON  
ZONES OF INFLUENCE IN THE INDIAN OCEAN WOULD BE CONTRARY  
TO THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DECLARATION ON THE INDIAN OCEAN AS  
A ZONE OF PEACE."

I. CSCE (PARA 35) - DRAFT DELETES REFERENCE TO  
"CONSISTENT APPLICATION OF ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE  
FINAL ACT."

J. DISARMAMENT (PARA 31) - SATISFACTION IS EXPRESSED WITH LEVEL OF PARTICIPATION, PUBLIC RESPONSE AND ACTIVE PRESENCE OF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS AT THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED UN SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT (SSOD). THE REACTIVATION OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND REVAMPING OF COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT RECEIVED SPECIAL PRAISE. SUPPORT IS NOTED FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE "WHEN THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS ARE FULFILLED." REGRET IS INDICATED FOR THE "RESISTANCE OF SOME NUCLEAR POWERS" WHICH PREVENTED THE ATTAINMENT OF "SATISFACTORY" SOLUTIONS AT THE SSOD.

K. NUCLEAR ENERGY (PARA 32) - SUPPORT IS GIVEN TO "CONVENING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH RESOLUTION 32/50" OF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 BELGRA 05489 02 OF 02 271057Z

THE UNGA.

L. HUMAN RIGHTS (PARA 33)

(1) TEXT ADDS PHRASE "THAT HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND OF THE PEOPLE ARE INALIENABLE."

(2) NEW PARAGRAPH IS INSERTED: "THE MINISTERS STRESS THE NEED FOR STRICT RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS MINORITIES, WHO MUST BE PROTECTED IN PARTICULAR AGAINST CRIMES OF GENOCIDE OR ANY OTHER VIOLATION OF THEIR FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS."

M. NACB - NACB WILL ACT AS PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR SIXTH SUMMIT. ITS DUTY IS NO LONGER DESCRIBED AS BEING TO "CONSULT AND INFORM" WITH ALL NON-ALIGNED STATES; RATHER, NEW DRAFT STATES THAT THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE WILL BE "OPEN TO PARTICIPATION BY ALL NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES."

#### 4. ECONOMIC DECLARATION

A. CHANGES IN ECONOMIC DECLARATION PAINT A SOMEWHAT DARKER PICTURE OF LACK OF PROGRESS IN NEGOTIATIONS, REGRESS TO PROTECTIONISM, DECLINING AID, ETC.

B. LDC'S ARE RECLASSIFIED (PARA 44) AS "LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES, ISLAND COUNTRIES AND MOST ADVERSELY AFFECTED COUNTRIES." INSERTED IN NEW PARAGRAPH (PARA 58F) "THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LAY SPECIAL STRESS ON THE NEED TO TAKE ACCOUNT...OF THE FACT THAT THE POSITION OF ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IS NOT IDENTICAL...IT IS THEREFORE INDISPENSABLE TO FORMULATE MEASURES SPECIFIC TO THEIR NEEDS, IN GLOBAL POLICY FRAMEWORKS. SO AS TO AVOID SUCH MEASURES

OBSTRUCTING THE SPEEDIER DEVELOPMENT OF THE OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THEY SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED BY SECURING SUPPLEMENTARY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 04 BELGRA 05489 02 OF 02 271057Z

RESOURCES TO COVER THE NEEDS OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED CATEGORIES."

C. (NEW PARA ) THE WORK TO DATE OF THE UNGA'S COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE WAS SEEN AS DISAPPOINTING. NO CONCRETE RESULTS WERE NOTED AND ATTEMPTS WERE DEPLORED "TO REDUCE THE COMMITTEE MEETINGS TO THE LEVEL OF ORDINARY GATHERINGS OF GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES." DECLARATION URGES COMMITTEE TO SINGLE OUT VITAL PROBLEMS, NA STATES TO SEND HIGH-RANKING DELEGATIONS TO SEPTEMBER SESSION, AND "MAKE IT UNEQUIVOCALLY CLEAR THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE PRINCIPAL FACTOR IN REALIZATION OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER."

D. NEW PARAGRAPH IS ADDED TO SECTION ON INDUSTRIALIZATION (PARA 53F) DEMANDING A SPECIFIC PROGRAM FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. "THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROGRAM WOULD BE TO BRING ABOUT THE ABANDONMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES WHICH ARE LESS COMPETITIVE IN THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND PERMIT THE STRENGTHENING OF THOSE INDUSTRIES IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH WILL MAKE THE MOST PRODUCTIVE USE OF THEIR RAW MATERIALS BASE."

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## Message Attributes

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